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2007

الأوضاع الاجتماعية والاقتصادية والدينية والسياسية للعشرة المبشرين بالجنة

إعداد
أمينة عمر نور

نوقشت هذه الأطروحة بتاريخ 2007/4/17، وأجيزت.

أعضاء اللجنة

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2- د. عامر نجيب / ممتحناً خارجياً

3- د. عدنان ملحم / ممتحناً داخلياً

التوقيع





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(15/10/2019)

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الفصل الأول

الأوضاع الاجتماعية والدينية

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				.33			.7	1	(1)	
.16			.12	1			.160	6	(2)	
	.277	3		.236	3		.179	2	(3)	
				.	:	.188	10		(4)	
							.231	3	(5)	
								.231	3	(6)
							.33		(7)	
			.31				.16	6	(8)	
							.33		(9)	

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			.617	3	(1)
			.39	3	(2)
		.452	1		(3)
	.19	3	.49		(4)
			.162	6	(5)
			.181	2	(6)
			.217	2	(7)
		.217	2	.576	(8)
	.217	2		()	(9)
	.218	2	.576		(10)

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(بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ)

$$.409 \quad 7 \quad (1)$$

.58 (2)

.15 3 : *

.204 2 .

$$\cdot(155-151) \quad 2 \quad (3)$$

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$$.289 \quad 2 \quad .561 \quad 1 \quad .383 \quad (4)$$

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.290	2	(1)
.80		(2)
.250	6	(3)

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.189 (4)

.128 1 (5)

.168 2

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.311 309 5 (6)

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.291 2

.309 5 (1)

.91 (2)

.275 (3)

.54 (4)

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	.143	19		.99	25		.54		(1)
							.225	1	
							.417	2	(2)
.56	10			.279	275		.351	3	(3)
	.210	3		.238	1		.351	2	
				.180	1		.237	1	
	.32			.238	1		.79	2	(4)
							.189	1	
.172		175			.172	3	.230	1	(5)
	.29	1		.236	1		.52	10	
		.156	6			.364	2	.38	8
		.83	1			.276	1	.77	
						.6	1		(6)
							.410	2	(7)
	.432	1		.38	2		.236	1	(8)

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		.59		.176		.172	3		(1)
1			.673	3		.127	1	.52	10
						.18		73	
	.173	2		.54	10		.34	1	(2)
								.276	1
	.52	10		.172	3		.34	1	(3)
		.156	6		.63	2		.276	3
.156	6			.63	2		.276	1	.31
	.98	1		.276	1		.31		
							.126	1	(4)
	.52	10		.78			.173	3	(5)

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		.171			.169	4	(1)
					.122	2	(2)
.95		.118	2		.32	13	(3)
.39	2		.238	1		.252	2
			.276	1	.301	2	(4)
			.52	10	.373	3	(5)
.322	3		.197	2	.58	10	(6)
	.164	3			24		*
					.114		(7)
						.125	(8)
.61-60	10		.174	3	.79		(9)

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.415	3	.111		.112		(1)
		.201	2	.250	2	
.263	1	.164	2	.75		(2)
.83		.478	1	.498	2	

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$$\cdot^{(10)}(36)$$

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$$.87 \quad 1 \quad (1)$$
$$.147 \quad 1 \quad (2)$$
$$.336 \quad 1 \quad (3)$$
$$.53 \quad 1 \quad .100 \quad (4)$$

.208 (5)

$$.471 \quad 4 \quad .125 \quad 10 \quad .214 \quad 3 \quad (6)$$

.336	1	.24	.764	2
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.19	3	.529	3	.23	1	.559	3
-----	---	------	---	-----	---	------	---

.264 2

$$.764 \quad 2 \quad .100 \quad .15 \quad 10 \quad (7)$$

.19	3	.559	3	.336	1
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.374	.147	2
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$$.159 \quad 3 \quad (8)$$
$$.511 \quad 2 \quad (9)$$
$$.341 \quad 1 \quad (10)$$

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	.343	1		.513	2		(1)
				.178			(2)
				.765	2		(3)
					.18	1	(4)
2		.529	2		.337	1	(5)
						.279	
				.764	2		(6)

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.268	2	.66	.101	(1)
			.66	(2)
		.131 130 10	.214 3	(3)
.130	1	.(283-281)	.224 3	(4)
			.(438-437) 1	
			.522 2	(5)
			.131 10	(6)
			.317 2	(7)
			.358 2	(8)
		.252 2	.529 3	(9)

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$$.337 \quad 1 \quad (1)$$
$$.333 \quad 2 \qquad .405 \quad 3 \qquad .65 \quad 3 \qquad (2)$$
$$.68 \quad 2 \quad (3)$$
$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} .336 & 1 & & .25 & 1 & & .110 \end{array} \quad (4)$$

.255	4	.333	2
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\cdot (2)
 (3) (1)
 $\cdot^{(5)}(8)$ $\cdot^{(4)}(8)$ $\cdot^{(3)}(5)$ $\cdot^{(2)}$
 () (7) $\cdot^{(6)}$
 $\cdot^{(8)}(9)$

.227	5	.534	3	.154	3	(1)
.100		.154	3	.683	1	(2)
1	.24	.317	2	.120	10	
.250	1	.336	1	.764	2	.87
.365	1	.120		.264	2	
				.279	2	
				.317	2	(3)
				.100		(4)
		.24		.155	3	(5)
				.121	10	(6)
		.30	2	.114	10	10
				.114		

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	.383		.56	1		.289	1	(1)
							.226	
	.74	7	.386	7		.220	3	(2)
		.286	1		.135	2	.123	
						.70	2	(3)
						.248	4	(4)
3						.345	3	(5)
								.248
				.287	1		.86	1 (6)
						.600	5	(7)
						.219	2	(8)
						.220	2	(9)
						.181		(10)

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.132	5	.152	.350	(1)
			.79 3	
.179	2	.131	.57 2	(2)
			.275 2	
.501	6	.57 2	.286 10	(3)
			.386 7	
.274	1	.269 3	.66 2	(4)
		.276 2	.57 2	
			.273 1	(5)
.292	10	.269 3	.295 1	(6)
	.133 4	.268 1	.1145 3	
.367	6	.133 7	32 2	.53 2
.239	2	.123	.326 3	

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.117	2	(1)
.102		(2)
	.102	, (3)

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2	.336	1	.34	4	.205	(1)
			.247	7	.136 1	.97
			.309	3	.258 4	(2)
					.593 1	(3)
			.98	1	.(269-267)	(4)
	.344	3	.800	1	.308 2	(5)
		.98	.7		.268	(6)
					.345 3	
			.139	1	.7	(7)

			.150	2		.55	1	(1)
			.137	3		.53	3	(2)
						.149	1	(3)
						.82		(4)
3		.692	2		.14		.53	3 (5)
1		.221	2		.1137	3		.161
	.456	2		.149	1	.376	3	.294
1		.169				.162	3	.98 6
						.169		.293
						.376	3	(6)
						.1037	3	(7)
		.612	2		.14		.53	3 (8)
1		.221	2		.137	3		.161 3
	.149	1		.396	3	.294	1	.55
	.169			.162	3	.456	4	

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2	.100	6	.11	.53	3	(1)
.1037	3	.165	.161	3	.692	
.162	3	.376	3	.221	2	
		.117	3		.169	
			.1048	3		(2)
				.177		(3)
				.76	1	(4)
				82		(5)
					.83	(6)
				.593	1	(7)

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				.149		(1)
			.55	.112		(2)
			.221	2	.55	(3)
					.56	(4)
					.57	(5)
2		.(234-231)	6	.(113-112)		(6)
.295	1		.223	2	.14	3
		.(275-274)	1		.162	3
					.692	

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 & {}^{(3)}(\quad 5) & {}^{(2)}(\quad 3) \qquad \qquad {}^{(1)} \\
 & {}^{(5)}(\quad 8) & {}^{(4)}(\quad 8) \\
 & {}^{(6)} \\
 & (\quad 35- \quad 23) \\
 & {}^{(8)}(\quad 24) & {}^{(7)}(\quad 24) \\
 .(\quad 30) & & {}^{(10)} \qquad \qquad {}^{(9)}(\quad 28) \\
 & & (\quad 34) (\quad) \\
 & & {}^{(11)}
 \end{array}$$

			.457	4		.98		(1)
			.377	4		.100	6	(2)
	.456	4		.296	1		.18	1 (3)
							.164	3
.164	3		.1038	3		.100	6	(4)
	.18	1		.377	3	.100	6	(5)
					.456	4		.296 1
						.458	4	(6)
						.83		(7)
						.307	1	(8)
		.182	1	.83		.160		(9)
.308	1			.109	4	.5		(10)
						.301	1	(11)

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	.239	3		.95	(1)
		.69	6	.75	(2)
	.240	3		.96	(3)
.96	.(41-40)			.20 3	(4)
		.70	6	.309 1	
	.239	3		.71 6	(5)

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(40-35)

.189	.43	1	.292	2	(1)
			.420	42	(2)
.91	1	.23	3	.229	2 (3)
		.191		.308	1
				.62	1 (4)
				.24	3 (5)
.66	7	.17	4	.109	3 (6)
			.305	1	.191
.294	7	16	4	.107	42 (7)
		.110	3		.132
				.182	(8)
				.183	(9)
			.565	4	(10)

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		.145		.222	2	(1)
.168	2	.141	6	.309	2	(2)
				.178		(3)
					.188	(4)
		.169	2	.142	2 6	(5)

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				.267	(1)
				.104	(2)
.221	6	.266		.125	3 (3)
				.845	2 (4)
.105		.(267-266)		.124	3 (5)
		.221	6	.844	2 (6)
		.226		.105	(7)
				.845	2 (8)
.223	6	.351	1	.123	3 (9)
				.269	(9)

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.104				.122	3		(1)
.223	6			.844	2		
				.104			(2)
.313	4			.125	2		(3)
				.303	4		
				.124	3		(4)
	.313	4		.99	1		(5)
.490						.524	2
	.524	2		.314	4		
				.990	1		(6)

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	.847	2		.99	1	.125	3	(1)
		.221	6		.91	1	.349	1
			.117				.34	4
4		.543	35			.847	2	(2)
			.524	2		.78	1	.313
	.412	10		.303	4	.349	1	(3)
						.257	2	
	.79			.125	3	.280	4	(4)
	.847	2		.345	2		.39	10
		.221	6		.90	1	.142	2
			.258	2		.349	1	(5)
			.222	6		.412	10	(6)

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.144	1		.11	10		.139	3	(1)
						.96	1	(2)
.92	1		.11	10		.139	3	(3)
	.140	1		.376	1		.76	6
	.320	4			.167	2	.74	3
.210			.167	2		.356	1	(4)
.					:	.139	3	(5)
						.117	2	
.356	1		.11	10		.139	3	(6)
				.167	2		.73	3
			.167	1		.139	3	(7)

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				.89	1			.578	3		(1)
				.510	3			.100	2		(2)
								.41	1		(3)
								.96			(4)
				.318	3			.205			(5)
.199	2			.24				.510	2		(6)
.78	2			.7	3		.16	3		.41	1
				.366	1			.172	1		
								.100	3		(7)
								.374	1		(8)
.383	3			.14	1			.347	1		(9)
									.138	2	
								.513	2		(10)

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			.41	1	
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			.(118	117)	
.183			.255		
			.511	2	
			.290	5	
.353	1		.205		

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						.100	(1)
.435	9			.(245-236)		.102	3 (2)
				.172	1	.343	1
.172	1			.435	9	.101	3 (3)
				.343	1	.435	9 (4)
		.25	2	.420	9	.12	3 (5)
				.78	2	.7	1 318 2
				.272	4	.420	9 (6)
.342	1			.510	2	.89	1 (7)
		.366	1	.678	4	.41	1

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			.20			.374	7	.298	3		(1)
			.8	1		.365	1			.795	2
										.258	
			.346	4				.20			(2)
.292	5				.298	3		.252	1		(3)
	.59	3			.285	5		.100	1		
								.75			
								.22			(4)
	.21	2			.101	1		.384	7		(5)
	.586	3			.365	1		.792	2		
									.350	2	
.792	2				.101	1		.384	7		(6)
	.350	2			.586	3		.365	1		
.21	2				.384	7		.281	2		(7)
								.157	2		

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		.285	2		.86	2		.774	2	(1)
								.3	2	
		.2	1		.131			.285	7	(2)
2				.22	2			.298	3	(3)
.370	1		.350	2		.(590 252)		2	.795	
		.112						.123		(4)

الفصل الثاني

الأوضاع الاقتصادية والسياسية

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.188 (1)

$$: .188 \quad . \quad (2)$$

.65 3

$$.345 \quad 1 \quad (3)$$
$$.429 \quad 1 \quad .(97 \ 25) \quad (4)$$
$$.365 \quad 1 \quad .71 \quad 1 \quad (5)$$
$$.648 \quad 1 \quad .71 \quad 1 \quad (6)$$
$$.248 \quad 31 \quad .456 \quad 2 \quad (7)$$
$$.697 \quad .309 \quad 3 \quad .258 \quad 2 \quad (8)$$
$$.332 \quad 6 \quad .111 \quad 10 \quad (9)$$
$$.309 \quad 3 \qquad .258 \quad 2 \qquad (10)$$

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$$.804 \quad .242 \quad 1 \quad (2)$$
$$.291 \quad 2 \quad (3)$$
$$.112 \quad 5 \quad (4)$$
$$.24 \quad 2 \quad .456 \quad 2 \quad (5)$$
$$.72 \quad 1 \quad (6)$$

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.119 3

$$.63 \quad 10 \quad .175 \quad 3 \quad (7)$$
$$.242 \quad 1 \quad .273 \quad 3 \quad (8)$$

.273 3 . (9)

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.251	1	.318	2	(1)
		.24		(2)
		.93		(3)
.110	2	.242	1	(4)
		.286	7	(5)
		.225	1	(6)
		.533	15	(7)
.47	2	.96	1	(8)
		.222	2	(9)

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.352 1

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.188	2	(1)
.219	4	(2)
.290	2	(3)
.132	3	(4)
	.315 2	
	.74	(5)
		(6)
.265	2	
.206	3	(7)
.266	2	(8)

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		.330	2			.208	3		(1)
						.209	3		(2)
.254	1			.208	3	.95			(3)
		.196	2			.303	3		(4)
						.194	3		(5)

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.⁽³⁾(13)

.110		(1)
.428	3	(2)
.430	3	(3)

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		.205			.16	10		.31	3	(1)
7		.25	3		.160	25			.91	20
						.229	2		.247	
.340	2		.64	25			.215	3		(2)
					.16	1	.29	3		
							.531	3		(3)
.336	1		.75	7 34 4			.205			(4)
								.97	3	
			.35	14			.375	2		(5)
							.315	4		(6)

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7	.34	5	.355	1	.24	(1)
				.457	1	.164
				.347	1	(2)
		.120	25	.12	10	(3)
2		.423	3	.322	3	(4)
						.279
				.219		(5)
				.(47 32)	12	(6)
				.(17-16)	1	(7)
				.415	2	(8)
	.338	1		.468	.154	(9)
		.88	1	.149	1	(10)
				.599	2	(11)
	.208	5		.86	1	.385
			.402	3	.129	(13)

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.402 3

$$.18 \quad 1 \quad (2)$$

.33	1	.64	25
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.477 16

$$.125 \quad 10 \quad (5)$$
$$.321 \quad 4 \quad (6)$$
$$\cdot(220-219) \quad (7)$$
$$.92 \quad 12 \quad (8)$$
$$. (31-30) \quad 1 \quad .340 \quad 1 \quad . (99 \quad 25) \quad (9)$$

.279 2

$$1 \quad .100 \quad 25 \quad .220 \quad 3 \quad (10)$$

.113	5	.340
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$$.105 \quad 25 \quad (11)$$
$$.101 \quad 25 \qquad .405 \quad 4 \qquad .220 \quad 3 \qquad (12)$$

.340 1

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		.341	1		.88	1	(1)
					.220	3	(2)
					.164	6	(3)
		.33	1		.221	3	(4)
		.63	3		.12		(5)
.210	12	.84	2		.150	2	(6)
				.241	2		(7)
		.505	4		.234	2	(8)

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	.233	4	(1)
	.249	2	(2)
	.206	2	(3)
.176	2		(4)
	.350	4	(5)
	.218	2	(6)
.178	1		(7)

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.315	10	.356	3	.308	3	(1)
		.237	19	.18	22	
.452	10	.248	29	.32	2	(2)
				.323	16	(3)
		.323	16	.285	1	(4)
				.219	2	(5)
.356	3	.341		.315	1	(6)
				.675	12	
				.349		(7)
				.18	22	(8)
		.35	2	.549		(9)
				.251	1	(10)
				.145	4	(11)

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		.230	5		.357	3	(1)
		.947	2		.12	4	(2)
					.20	1	(3)
.267	4		.152	1		.352	2 (4)
		.425	2		.198	2	.120
						.306	2 (5)

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.296 3 (9)

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			.227	2	(1)
	.228	4	.343	3	(2)
.499	4		.340	3	(3)
			.501	4	(4)
	.294		.229	4	(5)

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.401 4

.60	3	(1)
.60	3	(2)
.248	29	(3)
.(373-372)	1	(4)
.441	1	(5)
	.159 2	(6)
.112	5	(7)
	.2 5	(8)
.387	1	(9)

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		.166	3	.53	10	(1)
					(23)	
.490	2			.(26-25)	2	(2)
		.2	5	.76	3	(3)
.21	5	.194	8	.653	7	(4)
				.98	10	
		.(176 141)	4	.236		(5)
		.268	2	.537	4	(6)
				.648	1	(7)
				.838	5	(8)

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.192 5 .508 4 (5)

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.232 4 .513 4 (8)

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.240	4	(1)
.1023	3	(2)
.583	2	(3)
.212	6	(4)

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		.(155 153)	2	(1)
.241	6	.450	5	(2)
		.634	1	(3)
		.469	3	(4)
			.431 2	(5)
			.506 4	(6)
			.228 4	(7)

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	.80	5		.31	3	(1)
	.191	4		.179	2	(2)
.1122	3			.13	3	(3)
				.35	3	(4)

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.98	1		.31	10		.125	7		(1)
		.164	8		.315	3		.352	1
							.254	3	(2)
		.257	2			.263	35		(3)
							.98	1	(4)
				.107	3		.97	3	(5)
				.47	1		.379	1	(6)
				.90	1		.1145	4	(7)
				.399	2		.748	2	(8)
.38	10			.402	3		.324		(9)
				.399	2		.24		(10)

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.352	1	.98	1	.132	3	(1)
		.164	7		.315 3	
				.991	3	(2)
				.229	4	(3)
.235	35	.359	1	.38	10	(4)
		.169	2	.78	3	
		.395		.90	1	(5)
		.190	5	.230	4	(6)

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			.333	1		.232	4	(1)
						.508	4	(2)
			.508	4		.232	4	(3)
.94	2	.232	4	.508	4	.62	3	(4)
						.237	4	(5)

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.287	1	.7	1	.11	1	(1)
		.78	2	.81	3	
		.242		.44	1	(2)
		.225	2	.9	1	(3)
		.145		.335		(4)
	:	.956	3	.14		(5)
		.118				(6)
				.193	4	(7)
.105	6	.251	2	.518	2	(8)
				.42	3	
.999	2	.123	5	.168	2	(9)

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.186	3	.57	3	.132	1	(1)
		.85	7	.221	3	(2)
				.348	1	(3)
				.69	8	(4)
		.371	5	431	18	(5)
		.335	7	273	23	(6)
				.435	4	(7)

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	.91	1		.324	4		.109	3	(1)
20		.348	1			.370	5	428	18
						.172	1		.97
431	18			.324	4		.109	3	(2)
					.182	4		.370	5
							.436	4	(3)
							.768	2	(4)
	.285	1			.267	17		.380	1
				.41	1		.66		(6)
							.105	3	(7)
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				.559	1		.90	2		(1)
	.37	5		420	18		.110	3		(2)
		.91	1		.44	1	.425	9		(3)
							.69	5		(4)
.171	1			.428	18		.110	3		(5)
					.425	9		.108	3	(6)
				.171	1		.22	3		(7)
	.425	2			.36	1	.347	1		(8)
							.114			(9)
				.35	10			.131	3	
.91	1			.304	4		.109	3		(10)
	.345	5			.348	1		.370	5	
				.28	1			.348	2	

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				.87		.431	1	(1)
.289	4			.219	9	.433	9	(2)
	.420	2		.249	2	.475	1	(3)
		.347	1		.110	3	.475	1
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							.330	2	(2)
				.289	5		.22	1	(3)
1		.417	7	.113			.123		(4)
		.478	1		.350	2		.137	
			.4	7		.498	2	.369	1
	.335	1			.251	1	.138		(5)
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An-Najah National. University
Faculty of Graduate Studies

**The Social, Economic, Religions and Political Conditions
Of the Paradise-Promised Ten**

By
Ameena Omar Noor

Advisor
Prof. Jamal Joudeh

**Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of
Master of Arts in History, Faculty of Graduate Studies, at An-Najah
National University, Nablus, Palestine**

2007

The Social, Economic, Religions and Political Conditions

Of the Paradise-Promised Ten

By

Ameena Omar Noor

Advisor

Prof. Jamal Joudeh

Abstract

This study investigated the social, economic, religions and political conditions of the Paradise-companies. In the study, it was found all the paradise-promised ten had belonged socially to Koreish a-Nadhr Ben Qinana whose lineage goes to Mudher, Lady of Northern Arabs. Of the ten, nine belonged to Koreish at Bittar and one to Koreish al-Thawaher (Abu Obaidah Amer Ben al-Jarrah). It was also found that two of them were gentlemen of Koreish Banu Abd Manaf. They were namely Ali and Othman Another two were from Tayem. They were Abu Bakr and Talha Two more gentlemen hailed from Bani Zahra. They were Abdel Rahman and Sa'd. one descended from Bani Assad Ben Abdel Aziz. He was e-Zubair. Two more, namely Omar and Sa'id, belonged to Bani Udai Ben Qa'b. The last one, Abu Ubaida, hailed from Bani al-Harith Ben Fahr. The parents of all these had also been masters of their tribes in the Jahili era. Undoubtedly, the ten men's early embrace of Islam and their important role in the da'wa (call) had raised their social status in Mecca, first, and second among the Muslims.

Against this background, the majority of these companions had engaged in commerce before and after convert to Islam. The advent of Islam contributed to the increase of their wealth by expanding their

commercial potentials or ownership of pieces of property (land). They also benefited from the Holy War campaigns and conquests, to increase their wealth. In the early period of Islam, they were prominent Muslim businessmen.

The study also revealed that the ten were among the first to embrace Islam. Some of them had emigrated to el-Habasha (Ethiopia). Later, they all emigrated to Medina; they also participated in the prophet wars with the enemies. They were also his advisors. The majority of them consolidated their financial potentials in the service of the Islamic da'wa. For example, they spent their money to emancipate the weak and oppressed people who embraced Islam. They also supported financially jihad operations and generously provided charities to the poor Muslims. In so doing, they were always the first to sacrifice for the sake of Islam.

Given their strong record, they were qualified to play a leading role in Islam. Four of them were caliphs. Another four belonged to shura authority (consultative/ representational form of government) and were potential candidates to lead the nation. The ten, undoubtedly succeeded to build the state of Islam, strengthen its pillars after the death of the prophet Mohammed. They eliminated the ridda (apostasy) movement and encouraged Muslims to go for jihad and build the state of the caliphate. However, this role had them involved in a way or another in the events of the first fitna (strife) and also threw them into internal struggle for power, thus negatively affecting Islamic thought. All the people, in the wake of the

fitna, began to politicize religion, thus leading to division of the nation of Islam.

According to Islamic tradition, the ten were promised of paradise by the Prophet Mohammed (peace be upon him). This comes in full harmony with their esteem, status and Islamic role. However, the most perplexing question remains: why were they all from Koreish or from the muhajireen (emigrants)?